



IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In the Application of: )

TALBOT et al. )

Serial No.: 10/645,843 )

Filing Date: August 22, 2003 )

Title: AN ERGONOMIC ARRANGEMENT )  
FOR A THREE-WHEELED VEHICLE )

Group Art Unit: Unknown

Examiner: Unknown

\* \* \* \* \*

November 17, 2003

**INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT**

Commissioner for Patents  
Post Office Box 1450  
Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Sir:

Attached are six (6) PTO-1449 sheets listing forty (40) foreign references. Some of the foreign references are not written in English. While the undersigned does not read or understand Japanese, German or French, the undersigned provides the following statements of relevance based upon (1) abstracts of the references in English, or (2) the drawings in the references where English abstracts are not available:

- (1) JP 61-32196 illustrates the construction of what appears to be a three-wheeled vehicle with two front wheels and a single rear wheel.
- (2) JP 1-27910 illustrates what appears to be a three-wheeled vehicle that is designed to lean into turns.
- (3) JP 4-19072 illustrates what appears to be the frame construction for a three or four-wheeled vehicle.
- (4) JP 8-25501 illustrates the front suspension of a vehicle where the steering force is reduced by steering a front wheel via a first and second steering axis having a handle

bar on the upper end, which is rotatably supported in a nearly vertical direction with respect to a suitable part of a frame.

- (5) JP 7-81651 describes a two-wheeled vehicle where a body is arranged to sense a specific maneuvering motion by arranging a sub-frame in a main frame so as to swing freely. This enables a rider to sit on the sub-frame and to steer either one of a front wheel and a rear wheel. This is accomplished by an interlocking of the sub-frame through a swinging motion.
- (6) JP 5-43553 describes what appears to be a three-wheeled vehicle where touching of feet to the ground is facilitated while the rider is sitting on the seat. This is accomplished by a method wherein a foot touching space is formed at least near a side part of the foot rest surface.
- (7) JP 2864293 describes what appears to be a three-wheeled vehicle designed to corner smoothly by moving the car body inward in the corning direction and inclining the car body at the time of steering.
- (8) JP 63-25996 illustrates what appears to be the rear swing arm for a vehicle with two rear wheels.
- (9) JP 5-7236 describes what appears to be a three-wheeled vehicle where an occupied space for a muffler is reduced by positioning an exhaust silencer between an engine and a steering axle. The exhaust silencer acts a tail pipe so as to cause it to be opened beneath a seat. This design appears to be for a small vehicle consisting of two front wheels for steering and one rear wheel for driving. The wheels include low-pressure tires.
- (10) JP 6-455 describes a vehicle with enhanced turnability. The vehicle has at least a pair of left and right wheels arranged such that the vehicle automatically tilts toward the center of turn, in accordance with the steering operation of the vehicle, so that a control feeling similar to a motor-cycle may be obtained.

- (11) JP 2-27700 illustrates what appears to be a rear swing arm construction for a vehicle. The undersigned points out that the abstract provided for this reference does not appear to correspond to the drawings.
- (12) JP 4-16792 illustrates what appears to be a linkage construction for a rear swing arm of a vehicle. The undersigned points out that the abstract obtained for this reference does not appear to correspond to the drawings.
- (13) JP 59-114183 illustrates what appears to be a frame construction for a three-wheeled vehicle with two front wheels and a single rear wheel.
- (14) JP 59-149874 illustrates what appears to be a three-wheeled vehicle with two front wheels and a single rear wheel.
- (15) JP 59-149879 illustrates what appears to be a construction for a three-wheeled vehicle with two front wheels and a single rear wheel.
- (16) JP 61-178281 illustrates what appears to be a construction for a rear suspension for a vehicle, in particular a shock absorber for a rear wheel of a cycle car.
- (17) JP 61-169382 illustrates what appears to be a construction for a three-wheeled vehicle with two front wheels and a single rear wheel. The title of the reference indicates that the reference relates to a steering gear for a tricycle.
- (18) JP 63-38032 describes a three-wheeled vehicle with a construction effecting sufficient maneuverability and traveling properties of the vehicle when traveling on rugged ground by transmitting power to front wheels and to a rear wheel. The motorized three wheeler appears to have two front wheels and one rear wheel.
- (19) JP 1-229787 describes a three-wheeled vehicle with improved traveling stability. The support member of cross-arm support shafts, which are linked together via a longitudinal arm, are linked to a linking member, which is linked to a rear wheel suspension.
- (20) JP 2-254085 describes a three-wheeled vehicle with improved turning performance. Turning performance is improved by a method wherein the wheels on both sides of the vehicle are vertically rockably supported by means of link mechanisms (bank

arm) on both sides extending in the direction of the width of a car. The inner end part of the link mechanisms on both sides of the vehicle are supported by the car body through a cushioning device.

- (21) JP 41-15969 illustrates what appears to be the construction of a three-wheeled vehicle with two front wheels and a single rear wheel.
- (22) JP 5-43554 illustrates what appears to be the construction of a three-wheeled vehicle with two front wheels and a single rear wheel.
- (23) DE 31 28 371 A1 illustrates a wheeled vehicle including a vehicle frame having at least one wheel at one end of the frame and a hinged parallelogram frame mounted on the other end of the vehicle frame. The frame has a pair of spaced wheels mounted on opposite sides thereof. The parallelogram frame pivots laterally in first or second opposite lateral directions when the frame leans laterally away from a position of equilibrium in the first or second lateral directions. A sensing device is connected to the vehicle frame and a power source is connected to the sensing means and parallelogram frame whereby initial leaning movement of the parallelogram frame in one direction (caused by conditions of unequilibrium) will cause the sensing device and power source to pivot the parallelogram frame in the opposite direction thereby to laterally pivot the vehicle frame to a position of equilibrium. The sensing device may be a lever pivotally connected to the vehicle frame and the power source may include a pair of extensible and retractable cylinder units for connecting opposite ends of the sensor lever to opposite sides of the parallelogram frame.
- (24) JP 59-195421 illustrates a three-wheeled vehicle where fluctuations in the center of gravity due to change in an amount of fuel are suppressed. Thereby, characteristics of the vehicle are stabilized. A fuel tank is located at a position of the center of gravity of a vehicle or in the vicinity thereof. A fuel tank T is located on a reinforcing frame 3 for reinforcing a central portion of a main frame 1 and at a front seat Sf. The front seat Sf is arranged longitudinally near a rear seat Sr. Thus, the fuel tank T is arranged at a position of a center of gravity of a completed three-wheeled automotive vehicle

or in the vicinity thereof, and accordingly it is possible to eliminate fluctuation in the center of gravity of the vehicle due to change in an amount of fuel in the fuel tank T and thereby to stabilize characteristics of the vehicle.

- (25) JP 59-195477 illustrates a three-wheeled vehicle with an entirely miniaturized and lightweight chassis. The chassis for the tricycle is formed without impairing the characteristics of the vehicle, by making the intermediate section of the chassis wider than the front and rear sections thereof, and as well by providing foot rests in the left and right sides of the intermediate section. A floor plate 2 is laid on a main frame 1 composed of longitudinal beams 1a, 1a which are spaced from each other and extend from the front section to the rear section of a tricycle chassis. The mainframe 1 also includes cross-beams 1b, 1b. The longitudinal beams 1a, 1a in one pair are outwardly curved in their middle sections, and rectangular reinforcing frames 3 are connected to the longitudinal beams 1a, 1a inside of the curved sections. With this arrangement, the longitudinally intermediate section of the main frame 1 has a width which is larger than that of the front and rear sections thereof. In this wide intermediate section, left and right foot rest sections 17, 17 are provided between the longitudinal beams 1a, 1a and between the reinforcing frames 3. The floor plate 2 positioned in these foot rests 17, 17 is formed as a foot rest surface 2a.
- (26) JP 60-116572 illustrates a three-wheeled vehicle with one driving wheel in the rear. It is possible to facilitate handling of the vehicle by having established steering wheels at the right and left front of the vehicle. Two front wheels 35 are installed in lower part front of car body frame 10, 40, 42. A rear wheel 36 is also provided.
- (27) JP 59-29466 illustrates a three-wheeled vehicle where the tilting of the car body is returned to equilibrium state by means of an equilibrium state sensor and an actuator, and its controls.
- (28) JP 53-26044 illustrates a tricycle having two spaced front wheels and a single rear wheel connected to a frame structure. The front wheels are connected to the frame by a longitudinally extending shaft. A double wishbone suspension comprised of a pair

of upper arms and a pair of lower arms, connected by vertical links at their outer ends, join the front wheels to the frame and longitudinal shaft. The upper arms are pivotally connected to the frame while the lower arms are pivotally and separately connected to the longitudinal shaft by a shock absorbing cushion.

- (29) JP 58-3872 illustrates a motor bike with two front wheel 10 connected to frame 32 by a parallelogram-type wheel-centering assembly.
- (30) DE 1 063 473 describes a three-wheeled tricycle.
- (31) JP 61-113579 illustrates a motorized tricycle.
- (32) JP 61-11833 illustrates what appears to be a steering device for a motorized tricycle.
- (33) JP 53-26044 illustrates what appears to be a steering arrangement for a motorized tricycle.
- (34) The advertisement entitled "Wunder Wheels" appears to describe a kit to convert a snowmobile to a three-wheeled vehicle.
- (35) The article entitled "L'objet du delire" from Option Moto, dated September, 2002 describes a three-wheeled vehicle made by adding two front wheels to a Yamaha® V-max® motorcycle.

This IDS is intended to be in full compliance with the rules, but should the Examiner find any part of its required content to have been omitted, prompt notice to that effect is earnestly solicited, along with additional time under Rule 97(f), to enable Applicant to comply fully.

Should a first action on the merits have been issued on the same day or before this Information Disclosure Statement is filed, please accept this Information Disclosure Statement under Rule 97(c) and charge the requisite Rule 17(p) fee to our Deposit Account No. 03-3975, under Order No. 086171/0305702 and proceed to consider this Information Disclosure Statement.

Consideration of the foregoing and enclosures plus the return of a copy of the enclosed PTO-1449 Form, page 1, with the Examiner's initials in the left column per MPEP 609 are earnestly solicited along with an early action on the merits.

Respectfully submitted,

PILLSBURY WINTHROP LLP

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Jeffrey D. Karcoski", is written over a horizontal line.

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Atty. Dkt. No.	M#	Client Ref.
	0305702	RP-01203-US3

**INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT  
BY APPLICANT**

Applicant: Talbot et al.	
Appln. No.: 10/645,843	
Filing Date: August 22, 2003	
Examiner: Unknown	Group Art Unit: Unknown

Date: November 17, 2003 Page 1 of 4

**U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS**

Examiner's Initials*	Document Number	Date MM/YYYY	Name (Family Name of First Inventor)	Class	Sub Class	Filing Date (if appropriate)
	AR					
	BR					
	CR					
	DR					
	ER					

**FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS**

	Document Number	Date MM/YYYY	Country	Inventor Name		English Abstract		Translation Readily Available	
						Enclosed	No	Enclose	No
	FR 61-32196 /	03/1980	Japan	Satou			X		
	GR 1-27910	04/1983	Japan	Satou et al.			X		
	HR 4-19072	04/1986	Japan	Mizuta			X		
	IR 8-25501	08/1989	Japan	Kurokawa et al.		X			
	JR 7-81651	03/1995	Japan	Oda et al.		X			
	KR 5-43553	04/1984	Japan	Aoi		X			
	LR 2864293	08/1992	Japan	Fujita		X			
	MR 63-25996	10/1983	Japan	Handa			X		
	NR 5-7236 /	06/1985	Japan	Kanamori		X			
	OR 6-455	10/1986	Japan	Fujita et al.		X			
	PR 2-27700	02/1987	Japan				X		
	QR 4-16792	02/1987	Japan				X		
	RR 59-114183	07/1984	Japan	Murakami			X		
	SR 59-149874	08/1984	Japan	Urano			X		
	TR 59-149879	08/1984	Japan	Urano			X		
	UR 61-178281	08/1986	Japan	Ikeda			X		
	VR 61-169382	07/1986	Japan	Kawamoto			X		
	WR 63-38032	02/1988	Japan	Tsutsumigoshi		X			
	XR 1-229787	09/1989	Japan	Masuhara		X			
	YR 2-254085	10/1990	Japan	Ichida		X			
	ZR 41-15969	09/1966	Japan				X		
	AAR 5-43554	04/1984	Japan	Aoi			X		

OTHER (Including in this order Author, Title, Periodical Name, Date, Pertinent Pages, etc.)

	BBR			
	CCR			

Examiner: \_\_\_\_\_ Date Considered: \_\_\_\_\_

\*EXAMINER: Initial if citation considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP § 609. Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication to Applicant.





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Dkt. No.

M#

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of

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Examiner: Unknown

Group Art Unit: Unknown

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Examiner's Initials*	Document Number	Date MM/YYYY	Name (Family Name of First Inventor)	Class	Sub Class	Filing Date (if appropriate)
	DDR					
	EER					
	FFR					
	GGR					
	HHR					
	IIR					

**FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS**

	Document Number	Date MM/YYYY	Country	Inventor Name	English Abstract		Translation Readily Available	
					Enclosed	No	Enclose	No
	JJR 2 180 202 A	03/1987	Great Britain	Rohan				
	KKR 2 142 591 A	01/1985	Great Britain	Hart et al.				
	LLR 2 134 860 A	08/1984	Great Britain	McCormick				
	MMR 2 111 442 A	07/1983	Great Britain	McCaw				
	NNR 2 045 705 A	11/1980	Great Britain	Yamamoto et al.				
	OOR 1 070 658 A1	01/2001	Europe	Cossalter				
	PPR 31 28 371 A1	09/1982	Germany	Townsend	x			
	QQR 59-195421	11/1984	Japan	Komuro	x			
	RRR 59-195477	11/1984	Japan	Komuro	x			
	SSR 2 093 417 A	09/1982	Great Britain	Badsey				
	TTR 60-116572	06/1985	Japan	Kanamori	x			
	UUR 59-29466	07/1984	Japan	Rei Seodoa	x			
	VVR 53-26044	03/1978	Japan	Sato et al.	x			
	WW 58-3872	01/1983	Japan	Uorufugangu	x			
	XXR 1 063 473	08/1959	Germany	Trautwein		x		
	YYR 61-113579	05/1986	Japan	Miyakoshi		x		
	ZZR 61-11833	04/1986	Japan			x		
	AAA 53-26044	03/1978	Japan			x		

OTHER (Including in this order Author, Title, Periodical Name, Date, Pertinent Pages, etc.)

BBB	www.nevco.com/index2.html, 2 pages (last updated: January, 2003)			
CCC	World of Motion, Walt Disney World Epcot Center, The Lean Machine (undated)			
DDD				

Examiner

Date Considered:

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EEE						
FFF						

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					Enclosed	No	Enclose	No
	GGG							
	HHH							

**OTHER (Including in this order Author, Title, Periodical Name, Date, Pertinent Pages, etc.)**

IIIR	http://www.ftconnect.com/nmtryke/concept.html (printed June , 1999)			
JJJR	http://www.ftconnect.com/nmtryke/parts.html (printed June, 1999)			
KKK	http://www.artcenter.edu (printed November, 2002)			
LLL	http://www.artcenter.edu/gallery/trans/img10.html (printed March, 2000)			
MMM	http://www.artcenter.edu/gallery/trans/img09.html (printed March, 2000)			
NNN	http://www.vmax.co.uk/ (printed October, 2002)			
OOO	http://www.vmax.co.uk/gallery/axis.htm (printed November, 2002)			
PPP	http://www.sunagor.com/scorpion/grinnall_member.htm (printed January, 2000)			
QQQ	http://www.sunagor.com/scorpion/Mike-2.jpg (printed January, 2000)			
RRR	http://www.sunagor.com/scorpion/grinnall_mark.htm (printed January, 2000)			
SSS	"DirtWheels" Magazine, December, 1985 Issue, p. 56, 60, 61			
TTT	http://www.snowmobilenews.com/output.cfm?id=122635 (printed November, 2002)			
UUU	http://www3.sympatico.ca/pierre.pellerin/page51.html (printed September, 2002)			
VVV	http://www.motorcyclenews.com/home (printed November, 2002)			
WWW	http://www.motorcyclenews.com/NEWS/NEWS.asp?page=Earlier+.../00&id=595& index= (April, 2000)			
XXX	http://www.motorcyclenews.com/NEWS/news.asp?page=Latest+News (printed February, 2000)			
YYY	http://www.ftconnect.com/mtryke/ride.html (printed June, 1999)			
ZZZ	Vectrix Corporation and Italjet, Electric Scoop Project (undated)			
AAA	Electric & Hybrid Vehicle Technology International, Annual Review (2002)			
BBB	Wunder Wheels (undated)			
CCC	Minitta 50 Portfolio (undated)			
DDD	Roundup Cycle World (January 1998)			
EEE	ATV Sport, (November 2001), pg. 11			
FFF	Grinnal Scorpion (Undated)			
GGG	Yamaha 1200 V-Max, Option Motor, (September, 2002)			

Examiner

Date Considered:

\*EXAMINER: Initial if citation considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP § 609. Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication to Applicant.

FORM PTO-1449 (modified)  
To: U.S. Department of Commerce  
(PW FORM PAT-1449)  
Patent and Trademark Office



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HHH						
IIIR						

**FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS**

		Document Number	Date MM/YYYY	Country	Inventor Name		Abstract		Readily Available	
							Enclosed	No.	Enclose	No
	JJJJ									
	KKKI									

**OTHER (Including in this order Author, Title, Periodical Name, Date, Pertinent Pages, etc.)**

LLLL	http://www.ctv.es/USERS/softech/motos/Trike/BMW_C1.jpg (printed September, 2002)			
MMM	http://www.rqriley.com/images/p32-nwl.jpg (printed September, 2002)			
NNN	http://www.chinajuli.com/ehm/zsanlun.htm (printed September, 2002)			
OOO	http://www.rqriley.com/slalom.html (printed September, 2002)			
PPP	http://www.rqriley.com/design.html (printed September, 2002)			
QQQ	http://www.rqriley.com/images/gm-lm2.jpg (printed September, 2002)			
RRR	http://www.rqriley.com/3-wheel.html (printed September, 2002)			
SSS	http://www.rqriley.com/images/f300-combo.jpg (printed September, 2002)			
TTT	http://www.geocities.com/MotorCity/Downs/9323/f300.htm (last updated: January, 2000)			
UUU	http://www.morgan3w.de/general/rightframe.htm (last updated: August, 2002)			
VVV	http://freespace.virgin.net/gary.wedge/main.htm (last updated: December, 1999)			
WWW	http://www.gme.usherb.ca/cyclonex.jpg (printed September, 2002)			
XXX	http://www.gme.usherb.ca/cyclone/photos1.html (printed September, 2002)			
YYY	http://www.go-t-rex.com (undated)			
ZZZ	http://www.go-t-rex.com/tr/in/pourindex_02.jpg (undated)			
AAA	http://www.corbin.com/corbinmotors/merlinroadster.shtml (printed September, 2002)			
BBB	http://www.corbinmotors.com/ (printed September, 2002)			
CCC	http://www.messerschmitt.co.uk/main.htm (printed September, 2002)			
DDD	Magazine, "Cycle World," February, 2003, pg. 30			
EEE				
FFF				
GGG				

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